

## I. AMENDMENTS

### IN THE CLAIMS

Cancel claims 2, 5, and 18-23 without prejudice to renewal.

Please enter the amendments to claims 1, 3, 6-9, 24 and 25, as shown below.

Please enter new claim 27, as shown below.

1. **(Currently amended)** A method for treating airway remodeling in an individual suffering from chronic asthma, the method comprising administering to the individual an effective amount of a toll-like receptor-9 (TLR9) toll-like receptor (TLR) agonist, wherein the TLR9 agonist is a nucleic acid that comprises the sequence 5'-CG-3', and wherein at least one pathological parameter associated with airway remodeling is reduced.

2. **(Cancelled)**

3. **(Currently amended)** A method for treating interstitial lung fibrosis in an individual, the method comprising administering to the individual an effective amount of a purified toll-like receptor-9 (TLR9) toll-like receptor (TLR) agonist in an amount effective to treat the disorder, wherein the TLR9 agonist is a nucleic acid that comprises the sequence 5'-CG-3'.

4. **(Original)** The method of claim 3, wherein the lung fibrosis is associated with a condition selected from idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, sarcoidosis, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, cystic fibrosis, chronic exposure to an irritant, chronic viral infection of the lungs, chronic mycoplasma infection of the airways, and chronic bacterial infection of the lungs.

5. **(Cancelled)**

6. **(Currently amended)** The method of claim 1 or claim 3 claim 2 or claim 5, wherein the nucleic acid comprises a nucleotide sequence selected from 5'-purine-purine-cytosine-guanine- pyrimidine-pyrimidine-3', 5'-purine-TCG-pyrimidine-pyrimidine-3', and 5'-(TGC)<sub>n</sub>-3', 5'-(TCG)<sub>n</sub>, where n≥1.

7. **(Currently amended)** The method of claim 1 or claim 3 claim 2 or claim 5, wherein the nucleic acid comprises a nucleotide sequence of the formula 5'-TCG-N-N-3'; where N is any base.

8. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1 or claim 3 ~~claim 2 or claim 5~~, wherein the nucleic acid comprises a nucleotide sequence of the formula 5' N<sub>m</sub>-(TCG)<sub>n</sub>-N<sub>p</sub>-3', wherein N is any nucleotide, wherein m is zero, one, two, or three, wherein n is any integer that is 1 or greater, and wherein p is one, two, three, or four.

9. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1 or claim 3 ~~claim 2 or claim 5~~, wherein the nucleic acid comprises a nucleotide sequence of the formula 5' N<sub>m</sub>-(TCG)<sub>n</sub>-N<sub>p</sub>-3', where N is any nucleotide, wherein m is zero to 5, wherein n is any integer that is 1 or greater, wherein p is four or greater, and wherein the sequence N<sub>p</sub> comprises at least two CG dinucleotides that are either contiguous with each other or are separated by one nucleotide, two nucleotides, or three nucleotides.

10. (withdrawn) The method of claim 1 or claim 3, wherein the TLR agonist is administered to the respiratory tract of the individual.

11. (withdrawn) The method of claim 1 or claim 3, wherein the TLR agonist is administered intranasally.

12. (Original) The method of claim 1 or claim 3, wherein the TLR agonist is administered systemically.

13. (Original) The method of claim 1 or claim 3, further comprising administering an effective amount of an anti-inflammatory agent.

14. (Original) The method of claim 3, further comprising administering an effective amount of a corticosteroid.

15. (withdrawn) The method of claim 11, wherein the corticosteroid is predisolone.

16. (Original) The method of claim 3, further comprising administering an effective amount of IFN- $\gamma$ .

17. (Original) The method of claim 3, further comprising effective amounts of a corticosteroid and IFN- $\gamma$ .

18.-23. (Cancelled)

24. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1 or claim 3 [[5]], wherein the nucleic acid is synthetic.

25. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1 or claim 3 [[5]], wherein the nucleic acid has a length of up to about 200 bases.

26. (Previously presented) A method for treating airway remodeling in an individual suffering from chronic asthma, the method comprising administering to the individual an effective amount of a toll-like receptor-9 (TLR9) agonist, wherein the TLR9 agonist is a nucleic acid comprising a nucleotide sequence selected from 5'-purine-purine-cytosine-guanine- pyrimidine-pyrimidine-3', 5'-purine-TCG-pyrimidine-pyrimidine-3', and 5'-(TGC)<sub>n</sub>-3', where n≥1.

27. (New) A method for treating interstitial lung fibrosis in an individual having interstitial lung fibrosis, the method comprising administering to the individual an effective amount of a purified toll-like receptor-9 (TLR9) agonist, wherein the TLR9 agonist is a nucleic acid comprising a nucleotide sequence selected from 5'-purine-purine-cytosine-guanine- pyrimidine-pyrimidine-3'; 5'-purine-TCG-pyrimidine-pyrimidine-3'; and 5'-(TGC)<sub>n</sub>-3', where n≥1.